



# An overall picture of the status of connectivity and deployment of e-infrastructures

Amman
4 November 2008
David West,
EUMEDCONNECT2 Project Manager,
DANTE



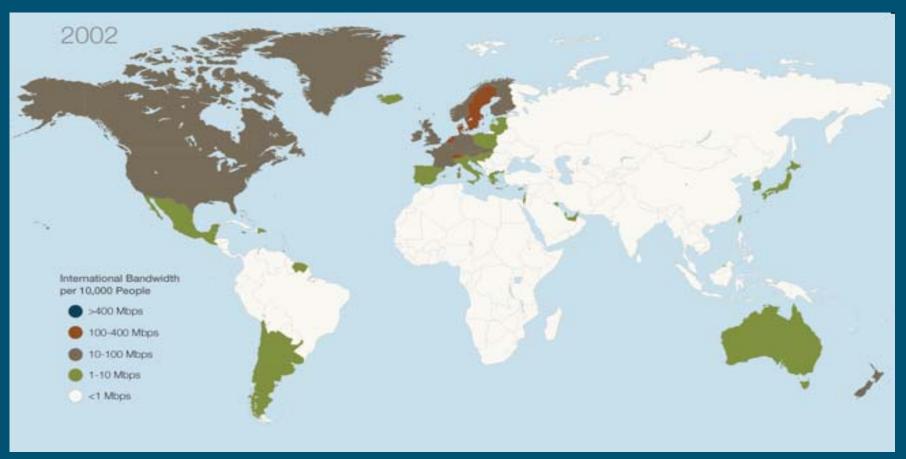






### The e-World in 2002

**International Research Networking** 



Source: Telegeography Research



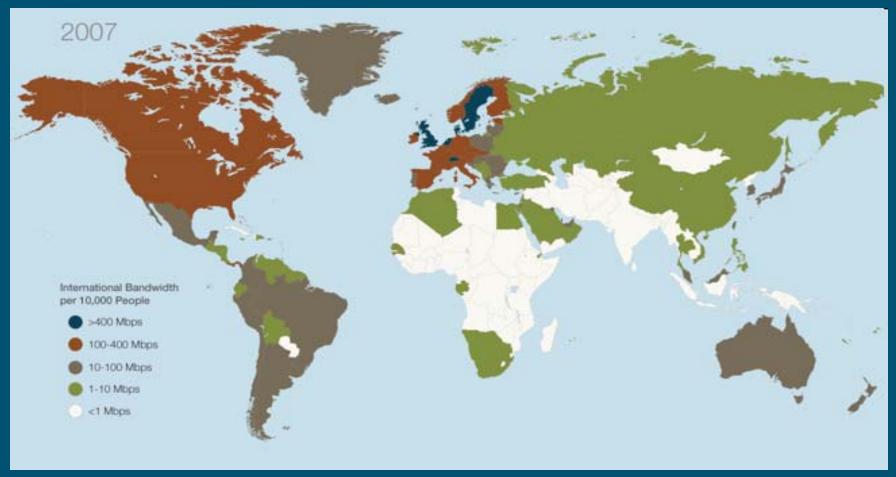






### The e-World in 2007

**International Research Networking** 



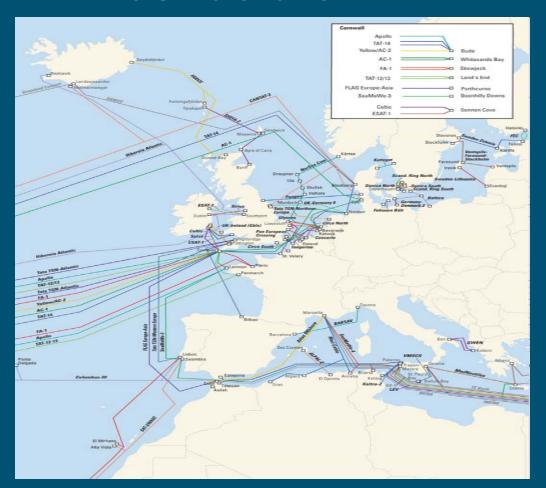
Source: Telegeography Research







## Plenty of MED Cable infrastructure...





**International Research Networking** 

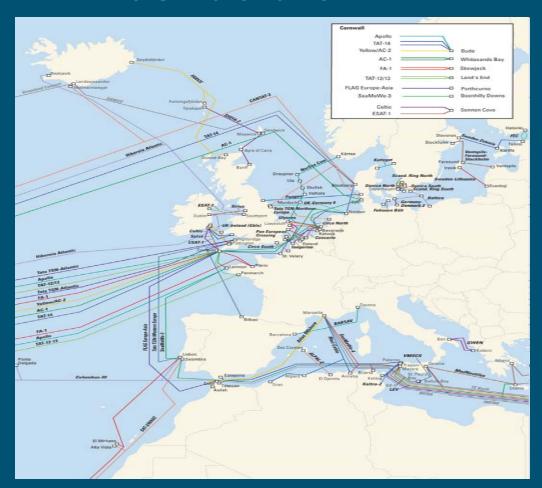
Source: Telegeography Research







## Plenty of MED Cable infrastructure??



Source: Telegeography Research



**International Research Networking** 

#### Most are 1990's era:

- lack modern economies of scale
- Few new cables since early 2000's
- Limited MED landing points

#### **Limited competition:**

- Prices have not fallen fast
- Monopoly telcos persist in most MED countries

### Several new cables planned for 2009 and 2010:

Current global downturn may impact?







## Why are Research and Education networks needed?



- Provide capacities still not available or affordable from the commercial Internet
- Pioneer advanced services and support innovative network usage
- Enable Mediterranean researchers to collaborate in EU research programmes
- Counter brain drain
- ... bridge the EU-MED digital divide for science, education and society
- ....approach proven worldwide







# EUMEDCONNECT – the first regional e-infrastructure for the Mediterranean region



- Operational since 2004
- Sole or main R&E connectivity for Algeria, Egypt, Jordan, Morocco, Palestine, Syria and Tunisia
- 400 academic and research sites connected
- 2M educators and researchers able to access
- EU funded to end 2007
- Spawned regional networks in other world regions
- Key infrastructure for many application projects







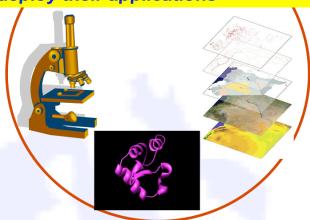


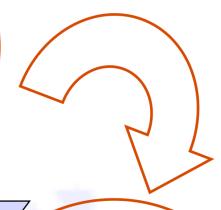
FP6-2004-Infrastructures-6-SSA-026024

### EUMEDGRID in just one slide

Seek, identify, and support e-Science communities in the Mediterranean and deploy their applications

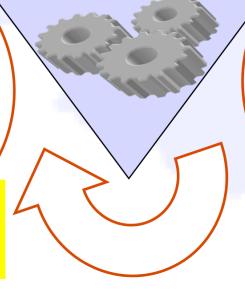








Set-up and manage a Pilot Grid Infrastructure





Train users and site administrators to use and operate an e-Infrastructure based on the EGEE middleware

Disseminate, both "bottom-up" and "top-down", the e-Infrastructure paradigm for long term sustainability of e-Science

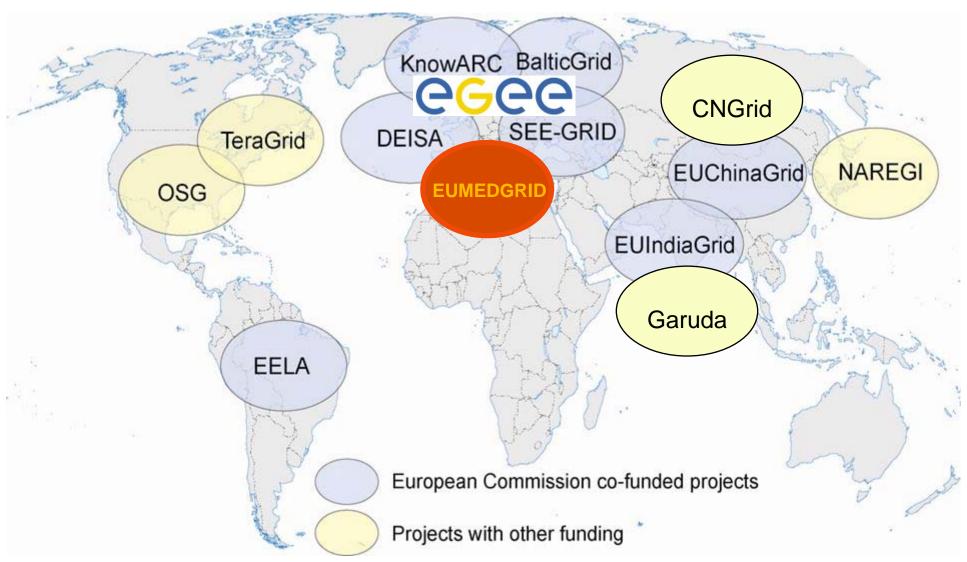


#### The EUMEDGRID e-Infrastructure

So far, 24 EUMEDGRID sites have been deployed in 13 countries, giving a total of 575 connected Servers and about 84 TBs of storage capacity **INFN - CNAF** Switzerland INFN -Roma3 **ULAKBIM NGI** NGI **HIAST INFN** -Catania **CYNET JUNet MA-GRID** Univ. of Tunis Malta **GRNET** Cypri NG **IUGAZA** Morocco NGI Un. of Malta **IUCC** NGI Egypt Algeria **NGI** CERIST **ERI/EUN EUMEDGRID** Non-EGEE **EGEE** CIC ROC **EUMEDGRID Partners EUMEDGRID Partners** 

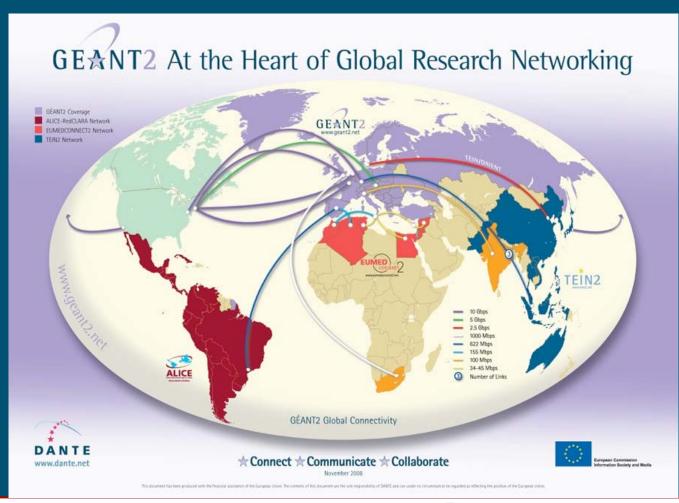


## The Globalisation of Grid Infrastructures



## Global R&E access for the Mediterranean







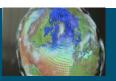




### 85 networks connected in 79 countries







#### **International Research Networking**

#### **Americas**

- CANARIE • CEDIA
- CUDI
- ESNet
- INNOVAIRED
- Internet2
- NISN (NASA)
- NI R
- RAAP
- RAGIE
- RAICES
- RAU2
- REACCIUN2
- RedCvT
- RENATA
- REUNA
- RNP
- USLHCNet

#### **Europe**

- ASA/INIMA
- BELNET

- CYNET
- DFN
- Uruguay Venezuela

Guatemala

El Salvador

Panama Colombia

Canada

**Ecuador** 

Argentina

Mexico

USA

USA

USA

USA

Peru

- Chile
- Brazil USA

- ACOnet • ARNES
- BIHARNET
- CARNet
- CESNET
- EENet • FCCN
- GARR
- GRNFT HEAnet
- Holy See Internet
- Office • ISTF
- IUCC
- JANET(UK)
- JSCC
- LITNET NIIF/
- HUNGARNET
- NORDUnet
  - Denmark
    - **Finland** Iceland **Norway** Sweden

Poland

Austria

Slovenia

Albania

Belgium

Bosnia &

Croatia

Cyprus

Germany

Estonia

Portugal

Greece

Ireland

Bulgaria

Israel

Russia

Lithuania

Hungary

Vatican City

United Kingdom

Italy

Herzegovina

Czech Republic

PSNC

#### **Europe (cont.)**

Spain

France

Romania

Slovakia

Latvia

FYR of

Turkey

Andorra

Serbia &

Serbia &

Ukraine

Montenegro

Montenearo

Malta

Luxembourg

The Netherlands

Switzerland

Macedonia

- •• RedIRIS
- RENATER RESTENA
- RoEduNet • SANET
- SigmaNet SURFnet
  - SWITCH
    - UKIM/MARNET
    - ULAKBIM
    - University of Andorra
    - University of Malta
    - UoB/AMRES
    - UoM/MREN

    - URAN

#### Asia & Oceania

- AARNet CERNET
- CSTNET
- ERNet
- INHERENT/ITB
- JGN2
- KOREN
- KREONET2
- LERNET
- MAFFIN
- MYREN
- • NCSFNET
- PERN PREGINET
- SINET
- SingAREN
- ThaiSARN
- VINAREN
- Japan Singapore Thailand
- UniNet **Thailand** Vietnam

#### Middle East & Africa

- ANKABUT
- ARN Birzeit University/ Al Quds Open
- University • EUN
- **United Arab Emirates** Algeria
- Palestinian Territories

Egypt

- JuNet MARWAN
- Qatar Foundation • RFR
- SHERN
- Jordan Morocco Qatar

Australia

China

China

India

Japan

Korea

Korea

Laos

Japan

China

Malaysia

Pakistan

**Philippines** 

Indonesia

Tunisia Svria

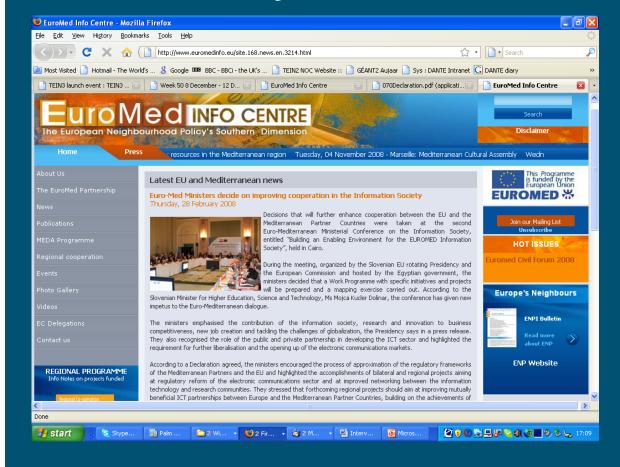








## EuroMed ICT Ministers, Cairo 27 February 2008





**International Research Networking** 

"....recognised the fundamental role that EUMEDCONNECT played...."

"...essential to guarantee the sustainability and promotion of the initiative..."







## **EUMEDCONNECT2 Progress**since Brussels Oct 2007



- EUMEDCONNECT expected to end Q2 2008, replacement project (EUMEDCONNECT2) planned
- Tendering for EUMEDCONNECT2 network start shortly
- EUMEDCONNECT2 plans:
  - Provide higher capacity, more cost effective infrastructure
  - Active promotion of network for FP7 and other research projects,
     tele-medecine and environmental applications
  - Extended coverage to additional Mediterranean and Gulf NRENs
  - Project managed with the CAMREN consortium
  - Funding from EC, MED partners and others
  - Longer term sustainability plans to be developed
- Long term approach to tackling Digital Divide needed

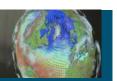




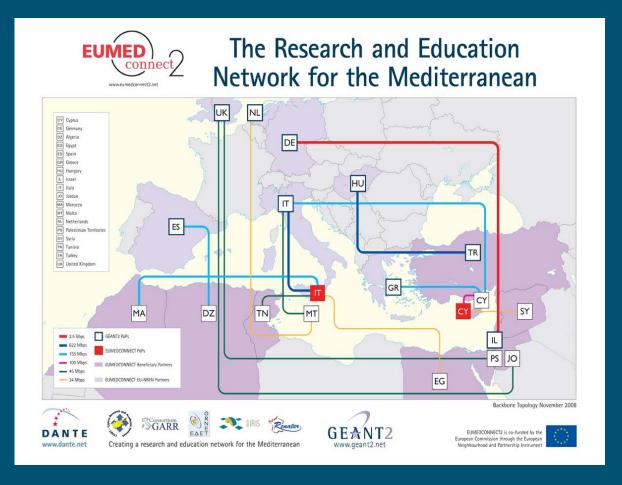








### EUMEDCONNECT2 Network International Research Networking



4M EC co-funding

Increased MED partner funding share

Secured to late 2010

Continuity for MED **Partners** 

Continuity for EU/MED User communities

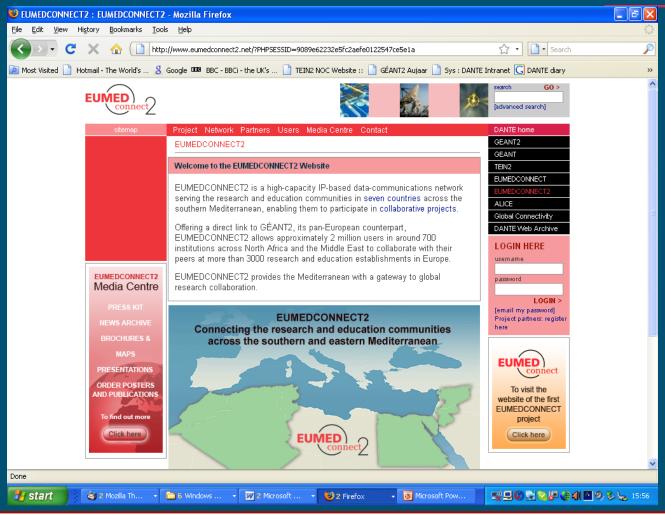






### www.eumedconnect2.net/













## E-infrastructure: critical success factors (EU experiences)

- 1. Recognition by national government
  - Long term view
  - Adequate NREN investment in networks and people
  - Competitive telco markets promoted or NREN cushioned
- 2. Strong NREN organisations
- 3. Forge close NREN/user community relationships
- 4. Strong participation in international programmes











### Thank you!

**David West** 

david.west@dante.org.uk

www.dante.net/

www.eumedconnect2.net/





